

25/10-2016 Arto Heikkilä

**Formelblad, RRY010 Telekommunikation, läsåret  
2016/2017**

Konstanter

$$c_0 = 2,99792458 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}$$

$$\varepsilon_0 \approx 8,854 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$$

$$Z_{TEM, \text{vakuum}} \approx 376,73 \Omega$$

Matematik

$$\cos(\alpha) \cdot \cos(\beta) = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta)]$$

$$\sin(\alpha) \cdot \cos(\beta) = \frac{1}{2} [\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)]$$

$$\sin(\alpha) \cdot \sin(\beta) = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta)]$$

$$e^{j\varphi} = \cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi$$

$$A \cos(\omega t) + B \sin(\omega t) = C \cos(\omega t - \theta) = C \sin(\omega t + \delta)$$

$$C = \sqrt{A^2 + B^2} \quad \theta = \arctan\left(\frac{B}{A}\right) \quad \delta = \arctan\left(\frac{A}{B}\right)$$

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} |J_n(\beta)|^2 = 1$$

$$2n \cdot J_n(\beta) = \beta \cdot [J_{n-1}(\beta) + J_{n+1}(\beta)]$$

Analog bärvågsmodulation, entonigt meddelande

$$v_m(t) = V_m \cos(\omega_m t)$$

$$v_c(t) = V_c \cos(\omega_c t)$$

AM, DSB-FC:

$$v_{AM}(t) = V_c \left[ 1 + \frac{V_m}{V_c} \cos(\omega_m t) \right] \cos(\omega_c t) =$$

$$V_c \cos(\omega_c t) + \frac{V_m}{2} \cos[(\omega_c + \omega_m)t] + \frac{V_m}{2} \cos[(\omega_c - \omega_m)t]$$

$$m = \frac{V_m}{V_c}$$

FM:

$$v_{FM}(t) = V_c \cos[\omega_c t + \beta \sin(\omega_m t)]$$

$$\omega_i(t) = \omega_c + \beta \omega_m \cos(\omega_m t) = \omega_c + \Delta\omega_c \cos(\omega_m t)$$

$$\Delta\omega_c = \beta \omega_m = 2\pi k_0 V_m$$

$$v_{FM}(t) = V_c \cdot \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} J_n(\beta) \cdot \cos[(\omega_c + n \omega_m)t]$$

$$B \approx 2f_m(\beta + 1)$$

Transmissionledningar

$$V_{tot}(x) = V^+(x) + V^-(x) = V^+(0) \cdot e^{-\gamma x} + V^-(0) \cdot e^{\gamma x}$$

$$I_{tot}(x) = I^+(x) + I^-(x) = I^+(0) \cdot e^{-\gamma x} + I^-(0) \cdot e^{\gamma x}$$

$$\gamma = \sqrt{Z_{längs} Y_{tvär}}$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{V^+(x)}{I^+(x)} = -\frac{V^-(x)}{I^-(x)} = \sqrt{\frac{Z_{längs}}{Y_{tvär}}}$$

$$Z(x) = \frac{V_{tot}(x)}{I_{tot}(x)}$$

$$\Gamma(x) = \frac{V^-(x)}{V^+(x)} = \frac{Z(x) - Z_0}{Z(x) + Z_0} = \Gamma(0) \cdot e^{2\gamma x}$$

$$S = \frac{1+|\Gamma|}{1-|\Gamma|}$$

Sinusformat tidsberoende:

$$Z_0 = \sqrt{\frac{R+j\omega L}{G+j\omega C}}$$

$$\gamma = \alpha + j\beta = \sqrt{(R+j\omega L)(G+j\omega C)}$$

$$\beta = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \quad v_{fas} = \frac{\omega}{\beta} \quad v_{grupp} = \frac{d\omega}{d\beta}$$

$$P_{medel} = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Re}\{V I^*\}$$

Förlustfri ledning:

$$Z_{in} = Z_0 \frac{Z_L + jZ_0 \tan \beta l}{Z_0 + jZ_L \tan \beta l}$$

Multipelreflexioner:

$$|V_{tot}(x)| = \left| \frac{V_0^+ e^{-j\beta x} (1 + \Gamma_L e^{j2\beta(x-l)})}{1 - \Gamma_L \Gamma_G e^{-j2\beta l}} \right|$$

TEM-våg i homogent medium:

$$E_{tot}(x) = E^+(x) + E^-(x) = E^+(0) \cdot e^{-\gamma x} + E^-(0) \cdot e^{\gamma x}$$

$$H_{tot}(x) = H^+(x) + H^-(x) = H^+(0) \cdot e^{-\gamma x} + H^-(0) \cdot e^{\gamma x}$$

**E** riktat i y-led, **H** riktat i z-led, vågutbredning i x-led.

Sinusformat tidsberoende:

$$\beta = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \quad v_{fas} = \frac{\omega}{\beta} \quad v_{grupp} = \frac{d\omega}{d\beta}$$

$$S_{medel} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Re}\{E H^*\}$$

Förlustfritt medium:

$$Z_{TEM} = \frac{E^+(x)}{H^+(x)} = -\frac{E^-(x)}{H^-(x)} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu_r \mu_0}{\epsilon_r \epsilon_0}}$$

$$\gamma = j\omega \sqrt{\mu_r \mu_0 \epsilon_r \epsilon_0}$$

$$v_{fas} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r \epsilon_0 \mu_r \mu_0}} = \frac{c_0}{n}$$

$$c_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}} \quad n = \sqrt{\epsilon_r \mu_r}$$

Förlustbehäftat medium:

$$Z_{TEM} = \sqrt{\frac{j\omega \mu_r \mu_0}{\sigma + j\omega \epsilon_r \epsilon_0}}$$

$$\gamma = \sqrt{j\omega \mu_r \mu_0 \cdot (\sigma + j\omega \epsilon_r \epsilon_0)}$$

Optisk fiber:

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

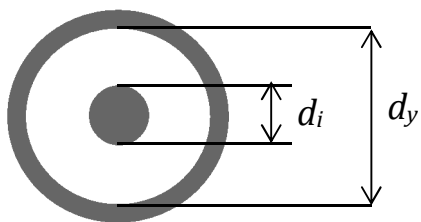
$$NA = n_0 \sin \theta_a = \sqrt{n_k^2 - n_m^2}$$

$$\frac{\Delta t}{l} = \frac{n_k}{c_0} \left( \frac{n_k}{n_m} - 1 \right)$$

## Parametrar för förlustfria ledningar

Figurerna visar ledningens tvärsnitt

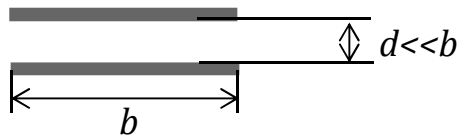
Koaxialledning:



$$L = \frac{\mu}{2\pi} \ln\left(\frac{d_y}{d_i}\right)$$

$$C = \frac{2\pi \varepsilon}{\ln\left(\frac{d_y}{d_i}\right)}$$

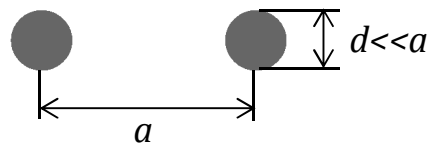
Plattledning:



$$L = \mu \frac{d}{b}$$

$$C = \varepsilon \frac{b}{d}$$

Parledning:



$$L = \frac{\mu}{\pi} \ln\left(\frac{2a}{d}\right)$$

$$C = \frac{\pi \varepsilon}{\ln\left(\frac{2a}{d}\right)}$$

| $\beta$ | $J_0$     | $J_1$     | $J_2$   | $J_3$    | $J_4$     | $J_5$                 | $J_6$                 | $J_7$                 | $J_8$                  |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 0       | 1         | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 0                      |
| 0,5     | 0,9385    | 0,2423    | 0,03060 | 0,002564 | 0,0001607 | $8,054 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | $3,361 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | $1,202 \cdot 10^{-8}$ | $3,758 \cdot 10^{-10}$ |
| 1       | 0,7652    | 0,4401    | 0,1149  | 0,01956  | 0,002477  | $2,498 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | $2,094 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | $1,502 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | $9,422 \cdot 10^{-8}$  |
| 1,5     | 0,5118    | 0,5579    | 0,2321  | 0,06096  | 0,01177   | 0,001799              | 0,0002280             | $2,468 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | $2,332 \cdot 10^{-6}$  |
| 2       | 0,2239    | 0,5767    | 0,3528  | 0,1289   | 0,03400   | 0,007040              | 0,001202              | 0,0001749             | $2,218 \cdot 10^{-5}$  |
| 2,5     | -0,04838  | 0,4971    | 0,4461  | 0,2166   | 0,07378   | 0,01950               | 0,004225              | 0,0007766             | 0,0001241              |
| 3       | -0,2600   | 0,3391    | 0,4861  | 0,3091   | 0,1320    | 0,04303               | 0,01139               | 0,002547              | 0,0004934              |
| 3,5     | -0,3801   | 0,1374    | 0,4586  | 0,3868   | 0,2044    | 0,08044               | 0,02543               | 0,006743              | 0,001543               |
| 4       | -0,3972   | -0,06604  | 0,3641  | 0,4302   | 0,2811    | 0,1321                | 0,04909               | 0,01518               | 0,004029               |
| 4,5     | -0,3205   | -0,23106  | 0,2178  | 0,4247   | 0,3484    | 0,1947                | 0,08428               | 0,03002               | 0,009126               |
| 5       | -0,1776   | -0,3276   | 0,04656 | 0,3648   | 0,3912    | 0,2611                | 0,1310                | 0,05338               | 0,01841                |
| 5,5     | -0,006844 | -0,3414   | -0,1173 | 0,2561   | 0,3967    | 0,3209                | 0,1868                | 0,08660               | 0,03366                |
| 6       | 0,1506    | -0,2767   | -0,2429 | 0,1148   | 0,3576    | 0,3621                | 0,2458                | 0,1296                | 0,05653                |
| 6,5     | 0,2601    | -0,1538   | -0,3074 | -0,03535 | 0,2748    | 0,3736                | 0,2999                | 0,1801                | 0,08804                |
| 7       | 0,3001    | -0,004683 | -0,3014 | -0,1676  | 0,1578    | 0,3479                | 0,3392                | 0,2336                | 0,1280                 |
| 7,5     | 0,2663    | 0,1352    | -0,2303 | -0,2581  | 0,02382   | 0,2835                | 0,3541                | 0,2832                | 0,1744                 |
| 8       | 0,1716    | 0,2346    | -0,1130 | -0,2911  | -0,1054   | 0,1858                | 0,3376                | 0,3206                | 0,2235                 |
| 8,5     | 0,04194   | 0,2731    | 0,02232 | -0,2626  | -0,2077   | 0,06713               | 0,2867                | 0,3376                | 0,2693                 |
| 9       | -0,09033  | 0,2453    | 0,1448  | -0,1809  | -0,2655   | -0,05504              | 0,2043                | 0,3275                | 0,3051                 |
| 9,5     | -0,1939   | 0,1613    | 0,2279  | -0,06531 | -0,2691   | -0,1613               | 0,09932               | 0,2868                | 0,3233                 |
| 10      | -0,2459   | 0,04347   | 0,2546  | 0,05838  | -0,2196   | -0,2341               | -0,01446              | 0,2167                | 0,3179                 |

